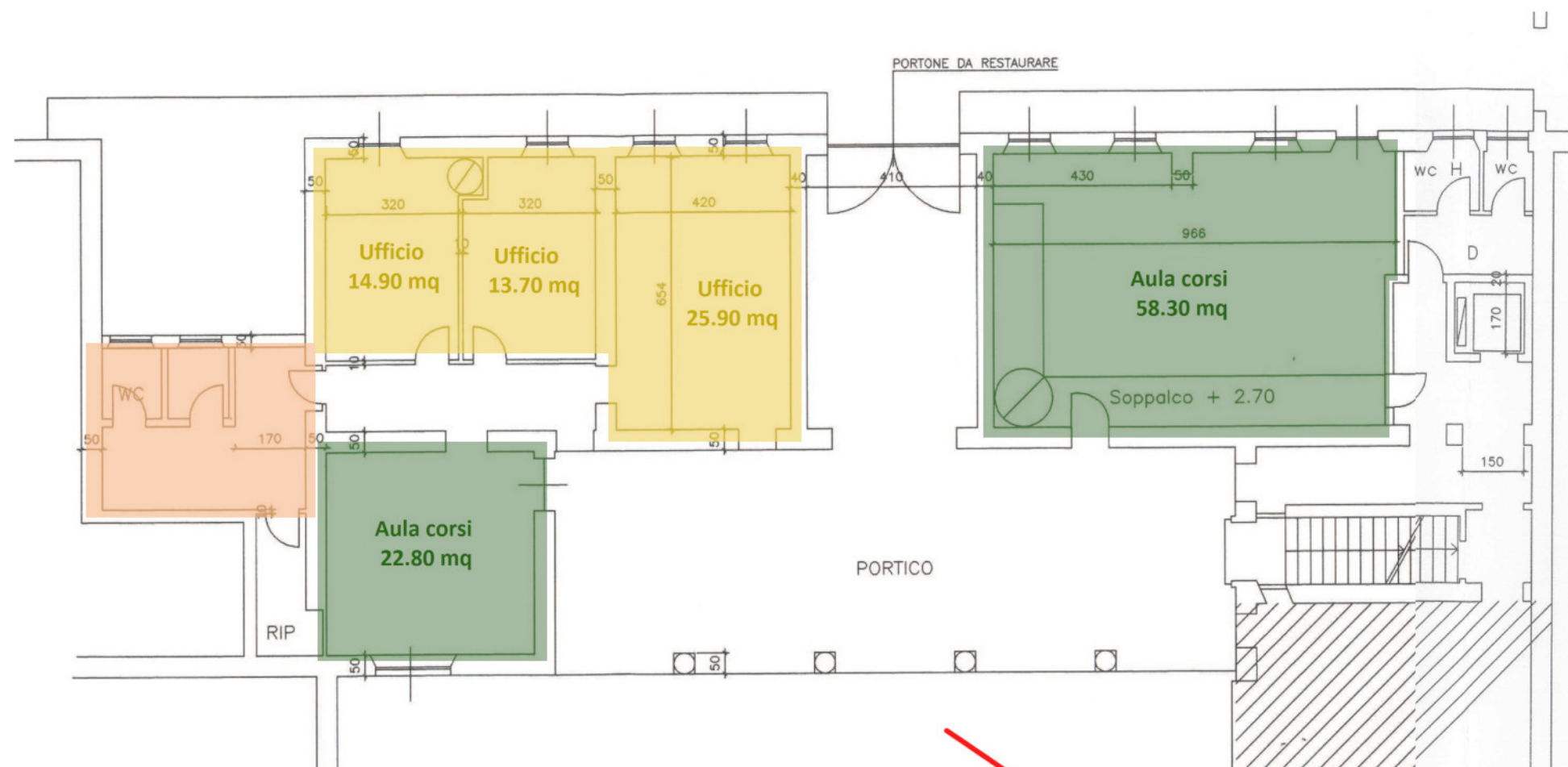




Garbagnate
Milanese



Via Milano

