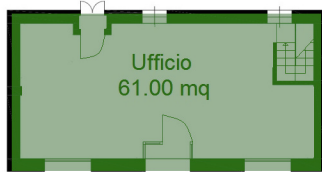


## Garbagnate Milanese



Via Milano

